

# Implicit and semi-implicit high-order well-balanced methods for systems of balance laws

I. GÓMEZ-BUENO <sup>\*</sup>, S. BOSCARINO <sup>†</sup>, M.J. CASTRO <sup>‡</sup>, C. PARÉS <sup>§</sup>, G. RUSSO <sup>¶</sup>

The goal of this work is to design 1D implicit and semi-implicit high-order well-balanced numerical methods for systems of balance laws with stiff numerical flux and source term. When the relaxation parameter  $\varepsilon$  is very small, the relaxation terms become very strong and highly stiff, and numerical schemes may produce spurious results. The strategy introduced by two of the authors in [1] is applied, based on the application of a well-balanced reconstruction operator. The well-balanced property is preserved when quadrature formulas are used to approximate the averages and integral of the source term in the cells. This technique is combined with a time discretization method for the time evolution of type RK-IMEX or RK-implicit (see [2]). The methodology will be applied to several systems of balance laws, such as the Burgers equation or the shallow water model.

## Acknowledgements

This work is partially supported by projects RTI2018-096064-B-C1 funded by MCIN/AEI/10.13039/501100011033 and “ERDF A way of making Europe”, projects P18-RT-3163 of Junta de Andalucía and UMA18-FEDERJA-161 of Junta de Andalucía-FEDER-University of Málaga. I. Gómez-Bueno is also supported by the grant FPU2019/01541 funded by MCIN/AEI/ 10.13039/501100011033 and “ESF Investing in your future”.

## References

- [1] M.J. Castro, C. Parés. *Well-balanced high-order finite volume methods for systems of balance laws*. Journal of Scientific Computing, 82(2), 1-48. (2020).
- [2] S. Boscarino, G. Russo. *On a class of uniformly accurate IMEX Runge-Kutta schemes and applications to hyperbolic systems with relaxation*. SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing, 31(3), 1926-1945. (2009).

---

<sup>\*</sup>Departamento de Análisis Matemático, Estadística e Investigación Operativa y Matemática Aplicada. University of Málaga (Spain). Email: igomezbueno@uma.es

<sup>†</sup>Dipartimento di Matematica ed Informatica. University of Catania (Italy). Email: boscarino@dmf.unict.it

<sup>‡</sup>Departamento de Análisis Matemático, Estadística e Investigación Operativa y Matemática Aplicada. University of Málaga (Spain). Email: mjcastro@uma.es

<sup>§</sup>Departamento de Análisis Matemático, Estadística e Investigación Operativa y Matemática Aplicada. University of Málaga (Spain). Email: pares@uma.es

<sup>¶</sup>Dipartimento di Matematica ed Informatica. University of Catania (Italy). Email: russo@dmf.unict.it